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# jems

JOURNAL OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES

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**EMT-D Spreads to Europe**

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**Living Wills and DNR Orders**

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**Evaluating EMS Efficiency**

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## Specialized Rescue

- **Electrical Injuries**
- **Trench Rescue**
- **Using Ropes in EMS**

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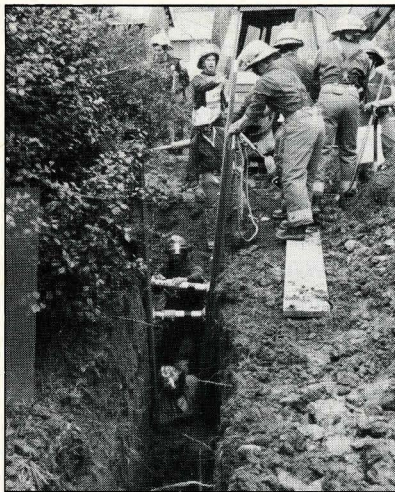
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**About the Cover:** This hang glider pilot was electrocuted when sea breezes sent him into high voltage power lines. Power had to be cut prior to bringing him down. Photo courtesy Ken Garber, Ventura, Calif.

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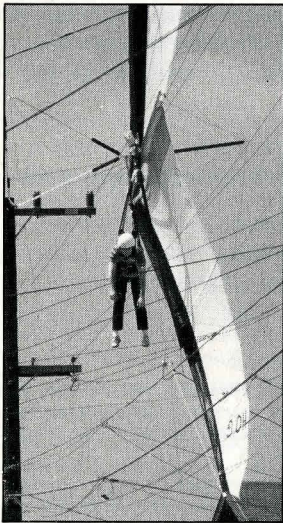
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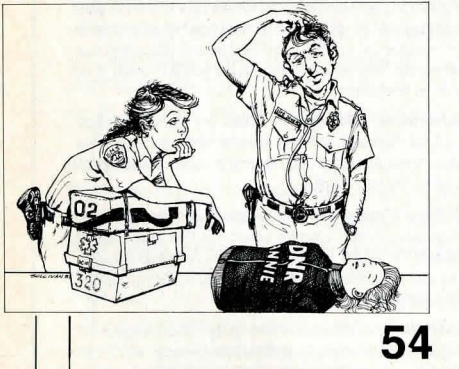
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